## Code No: NR-35-MCA JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD MCA-III Semester Regular Examinations, February 2010 DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

## **Time: 3hours**

## Max.Marks:60

## Answer any Five questions All questions carry equal marks

- 1.a) Define big-oh notation. Explain the terms involved in the definition.
  - b) Explain how omega notation and theta notations are different from O-notation.
  - c) Find the time complexity using O-notation for set union algorithm.
- 2.a) State the control abstraction of divide and conquer design approach.
- b) What are the steps involved in quick sort algorithm. Establish that the quick sort algorithm follows divide and conquer design approach.
- 3. Explain how the problem of optimal storage on tapes follows greedy method. Give the algorithm steps of optimal storage on tapes.
- 4.a) Explain how the traveling sales person problem can be put in the dynamic programming frame work
  - b) Explain how the traveling sales person problem can be put in the branch and bound design frame work.
- 5. What are the steps involved in flow shop scheduling. What is the time saving by divide and conquer design approach when compared with brute-force (conventional) approach for a given case study.
- 6.a) Give a brief note about alpha pruning and beta pruning. Give an example for eachb) What is meant bi-connected component. Explain the procedure to get the biconnected components.
- 7.a) What is the control abstraction for back tracking.
- b) Explain the algorithm steps in solving n-queen problem
- 8.a) What are the characteristics of NP-Hard and NP-complete classes of problems. Give one example for each.
  - b) Give a brief note about LC branch and bound.

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